

1 - 6/11/03

# Approximate Analysis of Multistage Amplifiers

Assume  $r_x = 0$  and  $r_o = \infty$

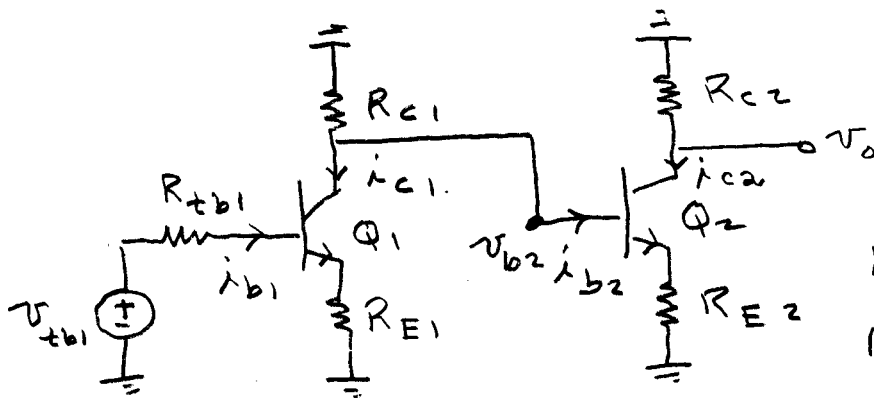
Use the equations

$$i_c = \alpha i_e = \beta i_b$$

$$R_{i_b} = r_{\pi} + (1 + \beta) R_{te}$$

$$R_{ie} = \frac{R_{tb}}{1 + \beta} + R_e$$

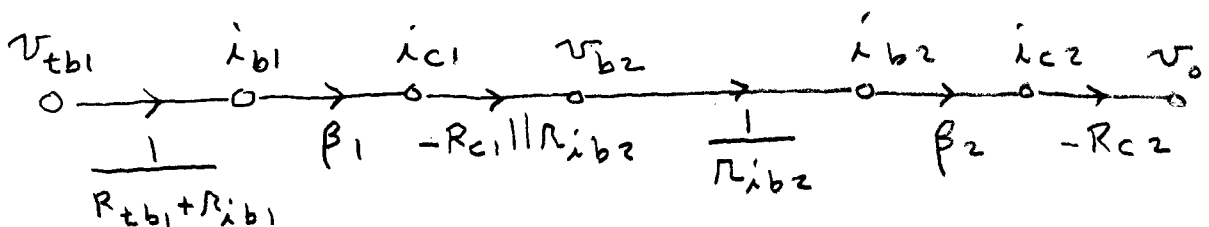
## CE/CE Amplifier



$$R'_{i_b1} = r_{\pi1} + (1 + \beta_1) R_{E1}$$

$$R_{i_b2} = r_{\pi2} + (1 + \beta_2) R_{E2}$$

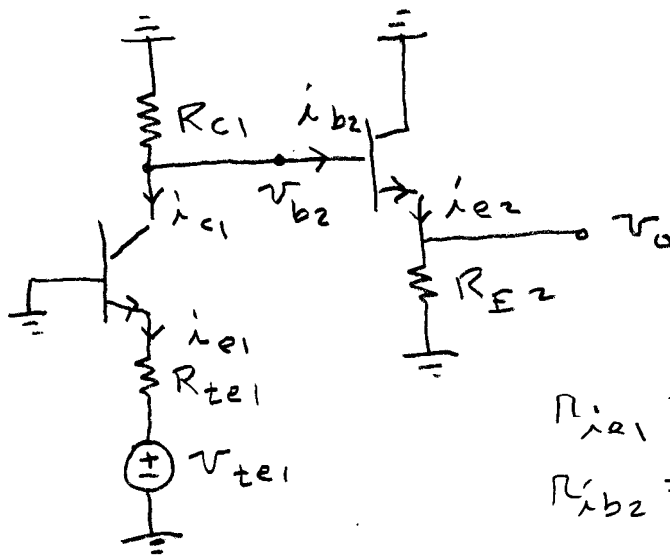
## Flow Graph



2-6/11/03

$$\frac{v_o}{v_{tb1}} = \frac{\beta_1}{R_{tb1} + R_{ib1}} \times (-R_{c1} \parallel R_{ib2}) \times \frac{\beta_2}{R_{ib2}} \times (-R_{c2})$$

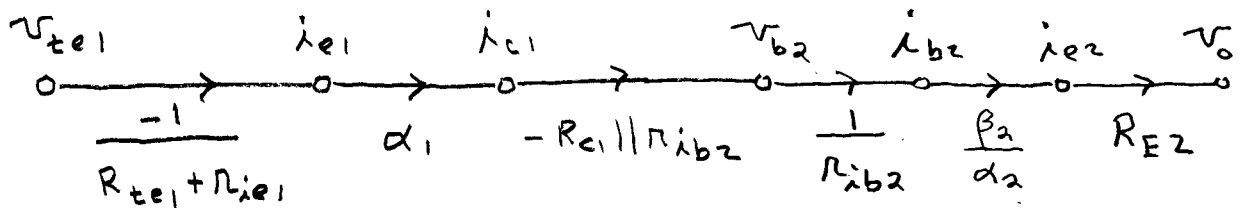
CB/CC Amplifier



$$R_{ib1} = R_{E1}$$

$$R_{ib2} = R_{\pi 2} + (1 + \beta_2) R_{E2}$$

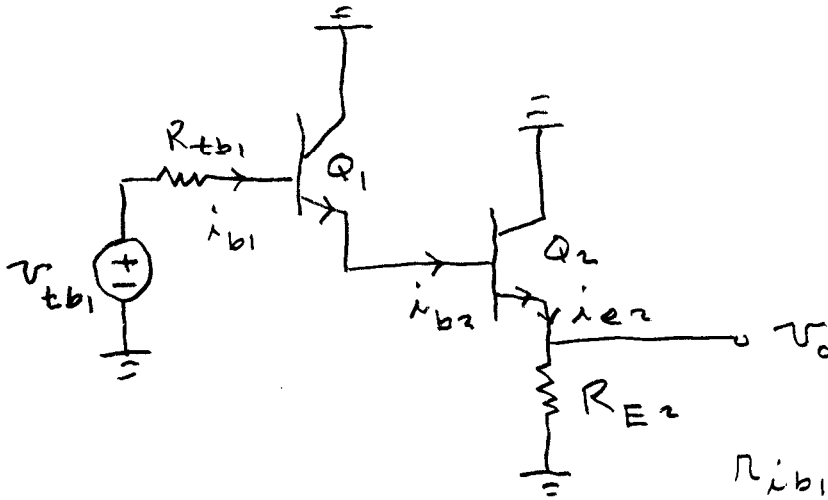
Flow Graph



$$\frac{v_o}{v_{te1}} = \frac{-\alpha_1}{R_{te1} + R_{ie1}} \times (-R_{c1} \parallel R_{ib2}) \times \frac{\beta_2 / \alpha_2}{R_{ib2}} \times R_{E2}$$

3-6/11/03

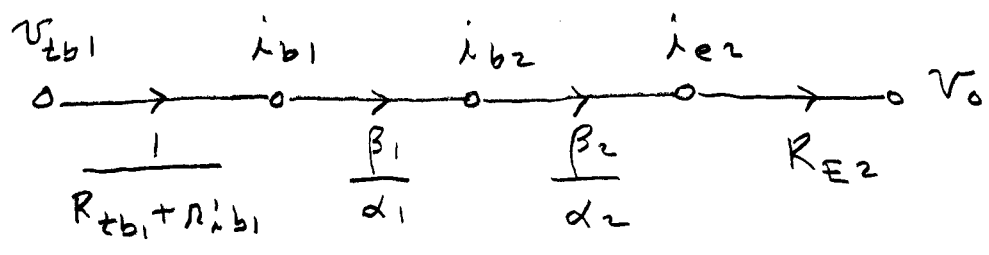
# CC/CC Amplifier



$$R'_{ib1} = R_{\pi 1} + (1 + \beta_1) R'_{ib2}$$

$$R'_{ib2} = R_{\pi 2} + (1 + \beta_2) R_{E2}$$

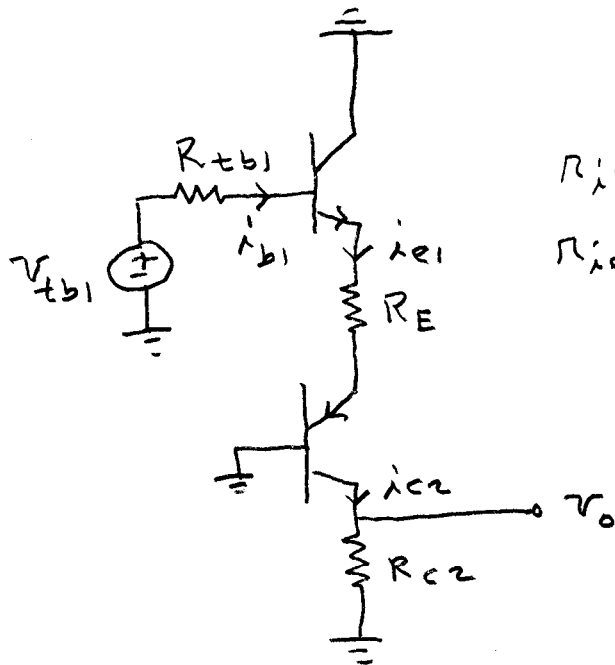
## Flow Graph



$$\frac{V_o}{V_{tb1}} = \frac{\beta_1 / \alpha_1}{R_{tb1} + R'_{ib1}} \times \frac{\beta_2}{\alpha_2} \times R_{E2}$$

4-6/11/03

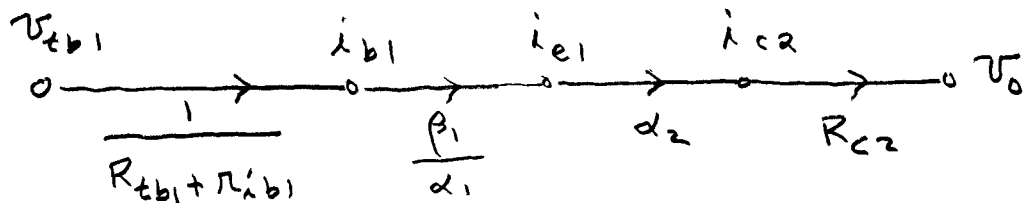
# CC/CB Amplifier



$$R_{i_{b1}} = r_{\pi 1} + (1 + \beta_1)(R_E + r_{i_{e2}})$$

$$r_{i_{e2}} = R_{E2}$$

## Flow Graph



$$\frac{v_0}{v_{tb1}} = \frac{\beta_1 / \alpha_1}{R_{tb1} + R_{i_{b1}}} \times \alpha_2 \times R_{C2}$$